# **ESG and Biodiversity**

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# **BI ESG: Part of Bloomberg's Sustainable Finance Solution**



BI ESG<GO>

# **BI ESG: Coverage Overview**

BI ESG is a global team that helps clients understand how financially material ESG issues are and how they are redefining industries' fundamentals and companies' competitiveness

### Research



### ESG Scores & Primers

- Industry
- Company

### **Carbon Scores & Transition**

### ESG Funds & ETFs

- Global Coverage
- Equity, Credit, Themes

### **Thematic Research and Baskets**

- Themes incl. Transition, Clean Energy
- Portfolio Trackers, Thematic Baskets

#### Credit and Sovereign Research

- ESG in Credit and Sovereign
- Green, Sustainable, Transition bonds

### Data & models

#### **Bloomberg Proprietary Scores**

- E, S & G Scores
- Sovereign Scores
- Gender Equality Index Scores
- Third Party ESG Scores

#### **Proprietary and Curated Data**

- BI Carbon Transition: Corp. & Countries
- Emission Estimates
- ESG ETF Scores
- ESG Debt
- Proxy & Activism

### **Proprietary Models**

- Sustainable Development Goals
- Supply Chain x ESG
- Greenium BQNT Model
- Clean Energy ETF Tracker
- CEO Pay Tracker
- Green Recovery Tracker

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### Coverage

### $\bigcirc$

#### Asset Classes

- Equity
- Credit
- Strategy
- Commodity

### **Regional Coverage**

- US
- EMEA
- Asia Pacific incl. Japan

BI

# **ESG Moves from Niche to Mainstream**

ESG Global Projected AUM by Country 70.0 Europe United States Japan Canada Australia/New Zealand 60.0 50.0 Total AUM 8 0 0 0 20.0 10.0 0.0 Bull Bull Bull Bear Base Bear Base Bear Base 10% 20% 10% 15% 20% 10% 15% 20% 15% 2014 2016 2018 2020 2022 2024

ESG Projected Global AUM

Bloomberg 🛱

Source: GSIA, Bloomberg Intelligence

# Thematic ESG Investments Are on the Rise

|                                  |             |       | ouotainaoin |       |        |        |         |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| Strategy                         | Flows (\$M) |       |             |       |        |        |         |
| Strategy                         | 2015        | 2016  | 2017        | 2018  | 2019   | 2020   | 1Q 2021 |
| Exclusionary (Inc Religious)     | 832         | 1,139 | 3,663       | 5,769 | 21,336 | 61,634 | 28,043  |
| ESG                              | 632         | 728   | 2,708       | 5,704 | 19,574 | 57,267 | 24,789  |
| Controversies                    | 644         | 1,134 | 2,976       | 5,508 | 19,556 | 54,626 | 24,018  |
| Low CO2, Fossil Fuels            | 198         | 160   | 1,115       | 1,606 | 3,078  | 18,092 | 9,165   |
| Clean Energy/Tech                | 181         | 38    | 230         | 134   | 877    | 12,027 | 10,214  |
| Governance                       | 2,663       | 2,601 | 2,785       | 1,531 | 2,835  | 1,873  | 1,051   |
| Gender                           | -           | 252   | 53          | 252   | (199)  | 410    | 213     |
| SDG/Impact                       | -           | -     | 1           | 111   | 167    | 266    | 199     |
| Other Environmental              | (240)       | 42    | (63)        | 39    | 296    | 239    | 639     |
| <b>Diversity &amp; Inclusion</b> | -           | -     | -           | 2     | 3      | 38     | 36      |
| Human Capital                    | -           | 896   | (148)       | (569) | (123)  | (63)   | (13)    |

Flow Tracker: ESG, Sustainability, Values ETFs

# **Bloomberg ESG Data on Biodiversity-Related Metrics**

| BP/LN Equity 96) Actions • 97) E          | xport 🔹 98) S  | Settings       |            |                 | 🖸 Financi     | ial Analysis |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|
| BP PLC IFRS 16 ? BQL Periods 10           | Annuals        | Cur FRC (U     | ISD) 🔹     |                 |               | <b>م</b>     |
| 1) Key Stats 2) I/S 3) B/S 4) C/F         | 5) Ratios 6) : |                | Addl 8 ESG | 9) Custom       | 10 Shared     |              |
| 11) Overview 12) Environmental 13) Social | 14) Governance | e 15) Exec & D |            | GG Ratios 17) ( | CDP 18) Energ | y ESG        |
| In Millions of USD except Per Share       | 2015 Y         | 2016 Y         | 2017 Y     | 2018 Y          | 2019 Y~       | 2020 Y       |
| 12 Months Ending                          | 12/31/2015     | 12/31/2016     | 12/31/2017 | 12/31/2018      | 12/31/2019    | 12/31/2020   |
| Spills                                    |                |                |            |                 |               |              |
| In Number of Spills                       | 146            | 149            | 139        | 124             | 152           | 121          |
| Amount of Spills                          | 0.3            | 0.6            | 0.8        | 0.4             | 0.6           | 0.7          |
| Mumber of Hydrocarbon Spills              | 146            | 149            | 139        | 124             | 152           | 121          |
| Amount of Hydrocarbon Spills              | 0.4            | 0.7            | 0.9        | 0.5             | 0.7           | 0.8          |
| Hydrocarbon Spills Recovered              | 0.3            | 0.4            | 0.6        | 0.4             | 0.4           | 0.3          |
|   |                |                |            |                 |               |              |
| Environmental Fines                       |                |                |            |                 |               |              |
| Environmental Fines (Amount)              | 0.6            | 15.0           | 3.6        | 1.9             | 0.8           | 7.4          |
|   |                |                |            |                 |               |              |
| Investments/Costs                         |                |                |            |                 |               |              |
| Environmental Accounting Cost             | 7,284.0        | 776.0          | 484.0      | 1,097.0         | 1,851.0       | 412.0        |
| Investments in Operational Sustain        | 733.0          | 564.0          | 487.0      | 449.0           | 468.0         | 241.0        |
| Certified Sites                           |                |                |            |                 |               |              |
| Pct Sites Certified                       | _              | _              | _          | _               | 100.00        | 100.00       |

## Bloomberg ESG Scores: Measuring Performance on Biodiversity and More

| BBG E&S Scores                   | BBG G Scores                      | BBG GEI Scores     | BI Carbon    | Scores BNEF T                     | ransition Scores | , <b>⊥</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------|
| 70) Pillar Scores 71)            | Issue Scores 72                   | Sub-Issue Scores   | 73) Field Sc | ores 74) Transpa                  | arency View      |            |
| View Value By Charti             | ng View 🗖                         | Multiple Selection | 1            |                                   |                  |            |
| Integrated Oils 🗙                | Environmental $\times$            |                    |              |                                   |                  | $\otimes$  |
| Any Ticker                       | <ul> <li>Any Market Ca</li> </ul> |                    |              | <ul> <li>Environmental</li> </ul> |                  |            |
| Any Issue                        | Any BI Priorit                    | ty 🔹 Any Sub-      | Issue        | Any Field Desc                    | ription -        |            |
| Data Chart                       |                                   |                    |              |                                   |                  | ~          |
|                                  |                                   | 2010               | 2010         | 2017                              | 2014             | <b>_</b>   |
| Security Name>Issu               |                                   | 2019               | 2018         | 2017                              | 2016             | 2015 -     |
| Ecological Impact                |                                   |                    |              |                                   |                  |            |
| Ecosystem Prot                   |                                   |                    |              |                                   |                  |            |
| - Biodiversity I                 |                                   | 10.00              | 10.00        | 10.00                             | 10.00            | 10.00      |
| <ul> <li>Environmenta</li> </ul> | al Quality Manag                  | 10.00              | 10.00        | 10.00                             | 10.00            | 10.00      |
| Number Sites                     | Environmentall                    | 1.50               | 1.50         | 1.50                              |                  |            |
| 🗖 Environmental                  | Incidents                         |                    |              |                                   |                  |            |
| <ul> <li>Amount of Hy</li> </ul> | drocarbon Spills                  | 1.45               | 2.21         | 2.61                              | 4.91             | 1.11       |
| Number of Hy                     | ydrocarbon Spills                 | 6.01               | 7.08         | 8.15                              | 8.51             | 7.08       |
| 📄 🖨 Energy Manageme              | ent                               |                    |              |                                   |                  |            |
| 📥 Energy Consum                  | ption                             |                    |              |                                   |                  |            |
| - Grid Electricit                | ty Used                           | 2.61               | 2.25         | 2.31                              | 2.77             | 2.69       |
| – Percentage E                   | lectricity of Tot                 | 7.58               | 7.97         | 8.02                              | 8.15             | 8.25       |
| - Percentage o                   | f Grid Electricit                 | 0.00               | 0.00         | 0.00                              | 0.00             | 0.00       |
|                                  | ed Total Energy                   | 0.00               | 0.00         |                                   |                  |            |
| Source: Bloomberg. Cl            | anagomont                         | details.           |              |                                   |                  |            |

# **BI Proxy: Tracking Shareholder Action on Biodiversity**

|  |  | Settings                |                       |  |                   |                         | Bloomber    | g Intell  | igence       |
|--|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| <pre>KSearch BI Resear<br/>ESG Dashboard (B)</pre> | Constitution in the Constitution of the Constitution of the second   | <u>Ar</u>               |                       |  |                   |                         |             |           |              |
| Research *   | Proxy Proposals Japan Voting   |                         |                       |  |                   |                         |             |           |              |
| Dashbd Home  | Proposals Pro  | posal Types b           | y Year Mee            | tings  |                   |                         |             |           |              |
| Environmental                                      | Configure Colu   | mns                     | deservations designed | and a second |                   |                         |             |           |              |
| Social   | Shareholder  | Other Envir             | ronment 🔀             |  |                   | o and the second second |             | 1993 B    | 8            |
| Governance   | Shareholder  | <ul> <li>Any</li> </ul> | Country of Ex         | cha 🔜  | Any Region of Exc | han 🔹 Any Meetir        | ng Type     | 8         |              |
| Primers  | Any Proposal C   | ategor 🔹 Othe           | er Environmen         |  | Any Sector        | Any Indust              | try         | 1         |              |
| Themes   | Any Vote Resul   | t 🔄 Any                 | Vote Range            |  | Meeting Date MM   | DD/YY C MM/D            | D/YY        |           |              |
| Portfolio Strat                                    | And the second s | STATISTICS.             | In the second second  | Carlon Co.   |                   |                         |             |           | - <u>-</u> 2 |
| Markets  | Company  | Proxy                   | Meeting               | Type   | Proposal          | Title                   | Filer       | Result    | % For        |
| Credit   | Walmart Inc  | 22-Apr-2021             | 02-Jun-2021           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Report on refr        | Undisclose  | Not Ap    | 5.5%         |
| Asia & EM  | Amazon.com I   | 15-Apr-2021             | 26-May-2021           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Shareholder p.        | Undisclose  | Not Ap    | 35.5%        |
| BI Models  | Alliant Energy   | 01-Apr-2021             | 20-May-2021           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Shareowner pr         | Steven Mil  | Not Ap.   | 3.8%         |
| Data Library                                       | DTE Energy Co  | 25-Mar-2021             | 20-May-2021           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Greenwashing          | Steven Mil  | Not Ap.   | 2.4%         |
| Macro  | Exxon Mobil C  | 15-Mar-2021             | 26-May-2021           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Report on envi        | Steven Mil  | Not Ap    | 5.2%         |
| Company  | DuPont de Ne   | 12-Mar-2021             | 28-Apr-2021           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Stockholder pr        | As You So.  | Approv.   | 81.2%        |
| BBG Scores   | Beach Energy   | 20-0ct-2020             | 25-Nov-2020           | Annual   | Other Environmen  |                         |             |           | 5.4%         |
| Other Scores                                       | Restaurant Br  | 29-Apr-2020             | 10-Jun-2020           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Shareholder p.        | Undisclose  | Not Ap.   | 9.4%         |
| ESG ETFs   | TJX Cos Inc/T  | 23-Apr-2020             | 09-Jun-2020           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Report on red.        | Trillium A. | Not Ap    | 44.5%        |
| BI Carbon  | Walmart Inc  | 23-Apr-2020             | 03-Jun-2020           | Annual   | Other Environmen  | t Report on imp         | Undisclose  | Not Ap.   | 17.0%        |
| Proxy Tracker                                      | Exxon Mobil C  | 09-Apr-2020             | 27-May-2020           | Annual   | Other Environmen  |                         |             |           | 4.1%         |
| Activists  | JPMorgan Cha   | 06-Apr-2020             | 19-May-2020           | Annual   | Other Environmen  |                         |             |           | 15.2%        |
| ESG Debt   | iA Financial Co  |                         |                       |  | Other Environmen  |                         | Hélène Du   | . Approv. | 60.7%        |
| Monitor  | ROCKWOOL Int.  |                         |                       |  | Other Environmen  |                         |             |           | .48          |
| News/Resear  | Shareholder mee  | 45 2010                 | 45 11-1 2010          |  | Asterna Paulanana | A Danamant Room         |             |           |              |

# **Biodiversity Concerns Lead to Bank Restrictions**

|                                       |   | Fossil-Fuel Policies M   | ixed Across Danks  |                         |                         |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Click Here To See<br>All Restrictions | Coal Fired Power Plants<br>Restrictions   | Coal Mining Restrictions   | Arctic Drilling<br>Restrictions  | Oil Sands Restrictions  | Shale Oil and Gas       |
| Citigroup                             | New coal-fired power plant<br>activities except areas in energy<br>poverty                | ≥25% revenue from thermal<br>coal mining;                            | Project financing for Arctic<br>upstream exploration and<br>production | No lending restrictions | No lending restrictions |
| JPMorgan Chase                        | New coal-fired power plants<br>without carbon capture                                     | >50% from coal mining; MTR<br>& new greenfield coal mines            | Project financing for Arctic<br>greenfield projects                    | No lending restrictions | No lending restrictions |
| Bank of America                       | New coal-fired power plant<br>activities in developed economies<br>without carbon capture | Coal mining not meeting<br>certain environmental/safety<br>standards | No project finance for oil<br>and gas exploration in the<br>Arctic     | No lending restrictions | No lending restrictions |
| Wells Fargo                           | New or existing coal-fired power<br>plant operations                                      | MTR mining   | Project financing lending<br>only                                      | No lending restrictions | No lending restrictions |

Fossil-Fuel Policies Mixed Across Banks

# Packaged Food Targets Biodiversity in Supply Chain

### **Environmental Supply Chain Targets**

|               | Deforestation & Sustainable<br>Palm Oil   | Sustainable Cocoa &<br>Coffee                              | Regenerative Agriculture  |
|---------------|---|--|---|
| Nestle        | 100% deforestation-free<br>primary supply chain by 2022.<br>100% certified sustainable palm<br>ofl by 2023. | 100% certified<br>sustainable cocoa and<br>coffee by 2025. | 50% key ingredients sourced<br>via renewable agriculture by<br>2030.                          |
| Unilever      | 100% deforestation-free supply<br>chain by 2023.  | No targets   | No targets  |
| Danone        | Already eliminated<br>deforestation in supply chain in<br>2020. (+)   | No targets   | 100% ingredients sourced via<br>renewable agriculture by 2028.<br>(France only)               |
| Mondelez      | Already sources 100% RSP0-<br>certified palm oil in 2020. (*)   | 100% sustainably-<br>sourced cocoa by 2025.                | No targets  |
| Kraft Heinz   | 100% sustainably-sourced palm<br>oil by 2022.   | No targets   | No targets  |
| General Mills | Already sources 100% RSPO-<br>certified palm oil in 2020. (*)   | Already sources 100%<br>sustainable cocoa in<br>2020.      | Implement regenerative<br>agriculture practices on 1<br>million acres of farmland by<br>2030. |
|               | any's own reporting; Environmental<br>es' supply chains are not yet defore                                  |  | Bloomberg 🛱   |

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